

## Geography

Chp No.	Chapter	Key Topics
1	<b>Geographical Diversity of India</b>	The Himalayas, Ladakh, Gangetic Plains, Indian Desert, Aravalli Hills, Peninsular Plateau, Coastlines, Islands, Sundarban Delta
2	<b>Understanding the Weather</b>	Elements of Weather, Weather Instruments, Weather Stations
3	<b>Climates of India</b>	Seasons vs Climate, Indian Climate Types, Factors Affecting Climate, Monsoons, Climate Change and Disasters

## History

Chp No.	Chapter	Key Topics
1	<b>New Beginnings: Cities and States</b>	Janapadas & Mahajanapadas, Early Democracies, Varna-Jati System
2	<b>The Rise of Empires</b>	Magadha Kingdom, Mauryan Empire, Greek Influence, Trade and Guilds
3	<b>The Age of Reorganisation</b>	Shungas, Satvahanas, Chedis, Kushanas, Southern Kingdoms – Cholas, Cheras, Pandyas
4	<b>The Gupta Era: An Age of Tireless Creativity</b>	Rise and Fall of the Gupta Empire, Traveller Accounts, Innovations
5	<b>How Land Became Sacred</b>	Sacred Landscapes, Pilgrimage Sites, Forests and Mountains in Culture
6	<b>From Pilgrimage to Trade, Beyond India</b>	Religious Journeys and Cross-border Trade

## **Civics**

<b>Chp No.</b>	<b>Chapter</b>	<b>Key Topics</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>From Rulers to Ruled: Types of Government</b>	Types of Governance, Democracy, Global Government Systems
<b>2</b>	<b>The Constitution of India</b>	Making of the Constitution, Key Features, Preamble Explained
<b>3</b>	<b>From Barter to Money</b>	Evolution of Money, Why We Need Currency, History of Transactions
<b>4</b>	<b>Understanding Markets</b>	Types of Markets, Price Factors, Local Markets, Economic Impact